## **CCI Entrepreneurial Ecosystem**

## for Youth and Women **Tunisia**









## **Country Overview**



CREACT MED

#### **Total Population**

**12,458,223** in 2023

Source: World Development Indicators (WB)



**GDP** per Capita

**3807 USD** in 2021 Source: World Development Indicators (WB)



**Global Innovation Rank** 73/132 in 2022

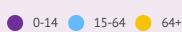
Source: https://www.globalinnovationindex.org/Home

**Global Competitiveness Rank** 



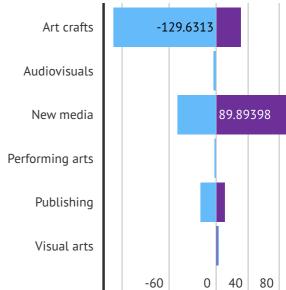
91/133 in 2022 Source: World Economic Forum (https://www.weforum.org/reports/the-global-competitiveness-report-2020/)





Age distribution of the country

## CCI Imports and Exports in 2021



Exports: 292M\$ | Imports: 498M\$



**Total CCI imports: 1.06% GDP** 

**Total CCI exports: 0.62% GDP** 



Source: UNCTAD- Creative Economy Outlook 2022

# **Entrepreneurial Ecosystem**



MSME Finance Gap 16% of GDP in 2017 Source: IFC (WB)

New business density



Global Entrepreneurship



http://thegedi.org/global-entrepreneurship-and-development-index/



**National Entrepreneurial** Context Index 47/51

Source: https://www.gemconsortium.org/reports/latest-global-report



#### **Entrepreneurial Activity** Total Early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity

(TEA) of 10.13 in 2015 Fear of failure is relatively high and at 40.25% higher than its global and regional average (GEM website for latest available year)



#### Grand Tunis and southwest regions have

Regional disparity

the lowest TEA rates (4.1% and 3.6%). Southeast and central East regions have the highest regional TEA (6.1% and 5.3%) the highest opportunities in entrepreneurship are observed in the Grand Tunis and East Coast (GEM, 2012)



### **Women Entrepreneurs**

Female-to-male Total early-stage Entrepreneurial Activity ratio of 0.36 in 2015 (GEM website for latest available year) persistent gender gap respective to a TEA rate of 6.75% for males and 2.87% for females (GEM, 2012)



#### **Startup Act** The bill on the promotion of start-ups and

favourable start-up ecosystem







#### **120/146** in 2022

**Global Gender Gap Rank** 





61/170 in 2021

**Gender Inequality Rank** 





https://hdr.undp.org/data-center/thematic-composite-indices/gender-

Women in managerial positions (%) 12 8

4 0 2010 2011 Source: ILOSTAT Women in the labour market

26 22

Jog Joz, Joz, Joz, Joz, Joz, Joz, Source: ILOSTAT Female unemployment rate Female labour force participation rate



36% suffer from credit constraints

an account in a financial institution in 2021Source: World Development Indicators (WB)

in 2017

Source: ILOSTAT

10% of MSMEs are owned by women

28.7% of adult women have

Tunisia has a rich and diverse cultural heritage, which can serve as a strong foundation for the development of cultural

and creative industries. These industries have the potential

to create significant job opportunities for Tunisian youth and women, who have historically faced higher rates of unemployment and limited economic opportunities. By

investing in the cultural and creative industries, Tunisia can

create a more inclusive and diversified economy, where youth and women have the opportunity to fully participate and contribute to the country's growth and development.

Prepared by the Euro-Mediterranean Economists Association.

February 2023



# **Youth Empowerment**

Youth Progress Rank 75/163 in 2020



Share of youth not in employment,

education or training (NEET)

30 25 20 15 10 5 0 2010 2014 Source: ILOSTAT

Youth in the labour market

